## **AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

## **LISTING OF CLAIMS:**

1. (original): A polyester resin composition which is a resin composition comprising a polyester and a laminar silicate that is 60-100% modified by an organic phosphonium ion represented by formula (1) below, wherein the content of said laminar silicate is 0.01-20 wt% as inorganic ash and the terminal OH group content is 0.1-45 eq/ton.

$$R_{4}^{-} P_{|}^{+} R_{2}$$
 $R_{3}$ 

(wherein R<sub>1</sub>, R<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>3</sub> and R<sub>4</sub> each independently represent a C1-30 hydrocarbon group or a hetero atom-containing hydrocarbon group, and any from among R<sub>1</sub>, R<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>3</sub> and R<sub>4</sub> may form a ring.)

2. (original): A polyester resin composition according to claim 1, wherein the polyester is one or more selected from the group consisting of polyethylene terephthalate, polytrimethylene terephthalate, polybutylene terephthalate and polyethylene-2,6-naphthalate.

**Preliminary Amendment** 

Appln. No.: National Stage of PCT/JP2005/004142

3. (original): A polyester resin composition according to claim 1, characterized in that the temperature for 5% weight loss of the laminar silicate modified with an organic phosphonium ion as measured with a Thermo Gravimetric Analysis at a temperature-elevating rate of 20°C/min in a nitrogen atmosphere is 310°C or higher.

4. (original): A polyester resin composition according to claim 1, which comprises at least 50% of a laminar silicate with an interlayer distance d<sub>B</sub> of 2.0 nm or greater calculated from the X-ray diffraction peak, and wherein the average number of layers N<sub>B</sub> of the laminar silicate calculated by the Scherrer formula based on the line diffraction peak and its full width of half maximum intensity is no greater than 5.

- 5. (original): A polyester resin composition according to claim 1, characterized in that the calcium content of the laminar silicate is no greater than 0.5% as the elemental proportion measured by fluorescent X-ray analysis.
- 6. (original): A polyester resin composition according to claim 1, characterized in that the quartz content is no greater than 0.009 wt%.
- 7. (original): A molded article composed of a polyester resin composition according to claim 1.

- 8. (original): A molded article according to claim 7, which is a film.
- 9. (currently amended): A molded article according to claim 8, wherein the diffraction peak intensity between layers of the laminar silicate in X-ray diffraction in the cross-sectional direction of the film is such that the orientation factor fc in formula (5) below is no less than 0.8no greater than 0.8.

$$fc = \frac{3 < \cos^2 \phi > c - 1}{2}, \quad < \cos^2 \phi > c = \frac{\int_0^{\pi/2} Ic(\phi) \cos^2 \phi \sin \phi \, d\phi}{\int_0^{\pi/2} Ic(\phi) \sin \phi \, d\phi}$$
 (5)

(wherein fc is the orientation factor,  $\varphi$  is the declination in the in-plane direction of the film, and  $Ic(\varphi)$  is the diffraction intensity for the declination  $\varphi$ ).

- 10. (original): A molded article according to claim 7, which is a fiber.
- 11. (original): A molded article according to claim 7, wherein the average number of layers  $N_C$  of the laminar silicate is no greater than 5, as calculated by the Scherrer formula from the line diffraction peak and its full width of half maximum intensity.
- 12. (original): A process for production of a polyester resin composition according to claim 1, characterized by production with a step of (A) polymerization of a dicarboxylic acid or its ester derivative with an aliphatic glycol, and/or a hydroxycarboxylic acid in the presence of a laminar silicate that has been ion-exchanged with an organic phosphonium ion to 60-100% with

Preliminary Amendment

Appln. No.: National Stage of PCT/JP2005/004142

respect to the ion exchange capacity, to obtain a polyester resin composition with a laminar silicate content of 0.01-30 parts by weight with respect to 100 parts by weight of the polyester, and a step of (B) melt-kneading at a shear rate of 250/s or greater at a temperature above the melting point of the polyester.

13. (original): A process for production of a polyester resin composition according to claim 12, wherein the polyester resin composition containing the laminar silicate obtained by polymerization step (A) comprises at least 50% of a laminar silicate with an interlayer distance  $d_A$  of 2.0 nm or greater calculated from the X-ray diffraction peak, and the average number of layers  $N_A$  of the laminar silicate calculated by the Scherrer formula based on the line diffraction peak and its full width of half maximum intensity is no greater than 7.